eQSW: Quotes, Summary, Wonderings

Stage 1 : Empathize

This form will help you shape your thoughts and research as you dig into your chosen topic. Remember that this is more than simple research! You are working towards gaining empathy, so select sources that help you truly understand your topic on a deeper level.

For EACH SOURCE complete the following: First, list the article title and copy/paste the link to the article. Then, copy/paste at least 3-5 powerful or informative quotes (depending on article length) that help guide your understanding of your topic. Next, summarize the article you just read in YOUR OWN WORDS (about 1-2 paragraphs depending on article length). Finally, write down a "wondering." A "wondering" is something this article made you more curious about, a hole or a gap that hasn't been answered, or a question that you have after reading the article that will help guide you moving forward with your research.

Article Title:	The Nature and Extent of Gang Involvement in Sex Trafficking in San Diego County
Link:	https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/249857.pdf
Quotes: **(3-5 Depending on article length)**	 "San Diego is ranked by the FBI as one of the nation's 13 highest areas of commercial sexual exploitation of children." "Whereas Urban Institute estimated trafficker earn \$528,000 per year in San Diego, this study found that facilitators make on average \$670,625 per year (based on the assumption that facilitators only take 75% of the revenue generated by each commercial act)." "We encountered roughly equal numbers of White (34%) and Black (32%) facilitators of sex trafficking during interviews in the jails, with Hispanics coming in third (24%)." "In 2011 Laura Lederer combed through federal court cases and identified more than 200 federal cases of street gangs, motorcycle gangs and prison gangs in which

	commercial sex acts, prostitution or human trafficking are mentioned (Lederer, 2011)."
Summary: **(1-2 paragraphs depending on article length)**	This article is based on statistics, interviews, and some more basic information about human trafficking. However, it focuses more on how gang members play "major" roles in human trafficking. Throughout the years gang members have become more involved in sex trafficking. Most of those victims are teenagers. A huge percent of gang members that are in prison were interviewed and many of them have admitted that they have been involved with pimping. Most of these people lived in San Diego. Also, this article mentions that San Diego is one of the cities in the United states that has the most prostitution. Of course, it's so obvious why. San Diego is connected to the border of Mexico. Down in Tijuana, and many other places in Mexico, human trafficking is big.
Wondering:	The people are trafficked, what percent of that people are used to traffick cocaine, or any other drugs inside them?

Article Title:	Human Trafficking A Global Problem
Link:	https://www.ice.gov/human-trafficking
Quotes: **(3-5 Depending on article length)**	 "Victims pay to be illegally transported into the United States only to find themselves in the thrall of traffickers." "They are forced into prostitution, involuntary labor and other forms of servitude to repay debts" "Trafficking victims are often hidden in plain sight, voiceless and scared."
Summary: **(1-2 paragraphs depending on article length)**	Based on this site it kind of gave me more of the reasoning of why women get into human smuggling/trafficking. This article wasn't as long as I hoped it to be but I found out that some girls don't always know what they're getting into. Most of them pay to just cross into our country but end up having debts to pay back to the person who brought them over. They pay these debts back by selling their bodies.

Wondering:	How many of the girls that are sex slaves here from another country?
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Article Title:	Human Trafficking Search
Link:	http://www.humantraffickingsearch.net/impact/
Quotes: **(3-5 Depending on article length)**	 "In addition, victims may be exposed to serious health risks, such as HIV/AIDS, as well as serious mental health risks. Anxiety, insecurity, fear, and trauma are all products of trafficking." "Trafficked persons are often isolated from their social circles, leaving individuals unable to engage socially or reach out for help." "human trafficking impedes national and international economic growth."
Summary: **(1-2 paragraphs depending on article length)**	This short article touched based on how Human Trafficking affects the victims in many ways. Victims of this case change their mentality. Why wouldn't they? Being forced into doing something we don't like sucks. But it mostly sucks when it's being repeated for half of your life. Victims of Human Trafficking are left traumatized and it's hard to trust anyone with personal topics. In addition, the article has written lines which state that minors have greater impacts with emotions and their self esteem. Finally, the article mentions how Human Trafficking prevents economic growth.
Wondering:	My wonder for this article is does memory loss affect victims the most or tramitacion?

Article Title:	38 arrests in San Diego County as part of human trafficking sweep
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Link:	http://www.sandiegouniontribune.com/news/courts/sd-me-human-trafficking-20170131-story.html
Quotes: **(3-5 Depending on article length)**	 "Fake ads were posted online offering sex for money" "The main goal of the operation was to disrupt the demand for vulnerable victims by targeting the demand side" "most were married and had children at home, and their occupations ranged from being unemployed to being highly compensated professionals".
Summary: **(1-2 paragraphs depending on article length)**	In this article I read about group of attorneys who are working to stop human trafficking right now. A technique they use to catch the men who want to pay for sex is by posting a fake ad online saying sex for money and this attracts the men who are probably involved in the illegal activity of human trafficking. They later investigated and found many more people who were involved by connections and ended up arresting 38 people, 22 men and eight female suspects. One thing I liked in this article was that there is this Prostitution Impact Panel where they take sex solicitors and educate them on the crime that they are doing. This program seems to be successful because 97% of the men who leave the panel don't end up re-offending.
Wondering:	How can we find a way to attract the girls that are being sold to a safe place where they aren't scared to get hurt?

Article Title:	Types Of Human Trafficking
Link:	http://sf-hrc.org/what-human-trafficking
Quotes: **(3-5 Depending on article length)**	"The 3 most common types of human trafficking are sex trafficking, forced labor, and debt bondage." "Forced labor, also known as involuntary servitude, is the biggest sector of trafficking in the world, according to the U.S. Department of State." "Women and girls make up 80% of the people trafficked transnationally." "Some survivors are "mail-order" brides who believe they are going to a new country for marriage, but instead are enslaved."
Summary:	This article was very short, but it is based on the

(1-2 paragraphs depending on article length)	type of human trafficking and what roles each victim is given. One of the most common Human Trafficking is involuntary servitude. Unfortunately this brings back a form of slavery, but this time your race does not matter. Most of the people who are victims of human trafficking are women. Of course it is pretty obvious. The people that are being trafficked are tricked into believing that they're going somewhere pretty, or etc. Previously in an article I read, men choose women more often because they already know ways in which they can fool them.
Wondering:	Why do men think women are stupid? What about old women? How are they used in the aspect of human trafficking?

Additional Research:

- Solutions/Programs currently that help sex trafficking victims/buyers
- What makes SD a hot spot for sex trafficking
- Who is most vulnerable to sex trafficking and why?